

Structure theorems for G-type spaces of ultradistributions over \mathbb{R}_+^d

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Two structure theorems for the G-type spaces of ultradistributions over $[0, \infty)^d$, i.e. $(G_\alpha^\alpha(\mathbb{R}_+^d))'$, $\alpha \geq 1$ are given. The first one states that $f \in (G_\alpha^\alpha(\mathbb{R}_+^d))'$, $\alpha \geq 1$ if and only if it can be written as

$$f = \left(\sum_{k \in \mathbb{N}_0^d} c_k \left(xD^2 + D - \frac{x}{4} + \frac{1}{2} \right)^k \right) F,$$

where the coefficients c_k have a suitable growth and $F \in L^2(\mathbb{R}_+^d)$. The second one uses the fact that $G_\alpha^\alpha(\mathbb{R}_+^d)$, $\alpha \geq 1$ is given as an injective inductive limit of Fréchet spaces and loosely speaking represents $f \in (G_\alpha^\alpha(\mathbb{R}_+^d))'$, $\alpha \geq 1$ by giving its action on each layer of the inductive limit in the following way

$$\begin{aligned} \langle f, \phi \rangle &= \sum_{p, k \in \mathbb{N}_0^d} \int_{\mathbb{R}_+^d} F_{A, p, k}(x) x^{(p+k)/2} D^p \phi(x) dx \\ &\quad + \sum_{|m| \leq j, |n| \leq j} \int_{\mathbb{R}_+^d} \tilde{F}_{A, n, m}(x) x^m D^n \phi(x) dx, \end{aligned}$$

where the $L^2(\mathbb{R}_+^d)$ -functions $F_{A, p, k}$ and $\tilde{F}_{A, n, m}$ depend on the layer.